

Annex C: Labour Force Survey Questionnaire

Introduction to the survey

This LFS survey is being done jointly by the Federal Republic of Somalia and ILO. The goal of this survey is to gather labour market information in Somalia. The information gathered will help the Government to develop new policies and programs supported by the better understanding of trends and patterns of employment status and economic sector growth. The results from this labour force survey will be used to identify areas of support to strengthen the labour market statistics. The information obtained here will be held in strict confidentiality. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

Introduction to the household head to be interviewed

Greetings! My name is I am an enumerator working for the Federal Republic of Somalia. Your household is one of those randomly selected to participate in this important survey. Kindly note that the information provided by your household will be treated in **strict confidence**. I therefore would like to ask you some questions as a responsible member of this household. I would also need you to assist me obtain information from other members of your household. These questions will take some time to complete and therefore I will appreciate your patience. Do you have any questions you would like me to respond to before we proceed with the interview?

2019 Labour force survey in Somalia

SECTION A. GENERAL INFORMATION

INTERVIEW DATE : DD/MM/YYYY

PRIMARY SAMPLING UNIT:

HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:

A1	Name of Enumerator		Code of Enumerator	
A2	Name of Supervisor		Code of Supervisor	
A3	Name of the Head of Household		Contacts (Telephone)	
A4	Region Name		Region Code	
A5	District Name		District Code	
A6	Type of dwelling or housing structure	<i>1. Formal separate house 2.Semi-detached houses 3.Block of flats 4.Compound houses</i> <i>5.Traditional huts 6.Informal shack or shanty 7.Tent (nomadic structure) 8.Others</i>		<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
A7	Is the Household in Urban, Rural or Nomadic setting	Urban	Rural	Nomadic
A8	Name of Sub-district			
A9	Name of Division			
A10	Name of Section			
A11	Name of the Settlement			
A12	Name of the water point or grazing area			
A13	Time	Time Started: _____ Time Ended: _____ Total Time _____		

Write the appropriate code inside the following box

A14. QUESTIONNAIRE STATUS

- A. Completed with selected households
- B. b) Entire household absent for extended period (informed by a neighbour)
- C. No household member at home or competent to respond
- D. Non-contact (reason unknown)

- E. Refused
- F. Vacant dwelling
- G. Destroyed dwelling
- H. Others

Write the appropriate code inside the following box

Note: please make sure you read and understand Each Section's Title and then proceed with caution when asking The Questions

SECTION C: EMPLOYED AT WORK AND TEMPORARY ABSENCE: [ASK EVERYONE WHO IS 15 YEARS AND ABOVE]

EMPLOYED AT WORK			
	<p>C01. Last week, up to yesterday, did (NAME) do any work for wage, salary or any other pay, even if only for one hour?</p> <p>1. Yes SKIP TO E01 2. No</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>C02. Last week, did (NAME) run or do any kind of business, farming or other activity to generate income, even if only for one hour?</p> <p>READ IF NEEDED: <i>For example: [making things for sale, growing produce for sale, buying and reselling things, provided services for pay, raising animals or catching fish for sale]</i></p> <p>1. Yes SKIP TO D02 2. No</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>C03. Last week, did (NAME) help with paid job or business of a household or family member, even if only for one hour?</p> <p>1. Yes SKIP TO D02 2. No</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>
01			
02			
03			
04			
05			
06			
07			
08			
09			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			

SECTION C: EMPLOYED AT WORK AND TEMPORARY ABSENCE (Continued): [ASK EVERYONE WHO IS 15 YEARS AND ABOVE]

TEMPORARY ABSENCE					
	<p>C04. Even though (NAME) did not work, last week did (NAME) has a paid job or a business?</p> <p>Note: The off-season for agricultural activities, or waiting for a new job to start, do not count as temporary absences</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No → D01</p> <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>	<p>C05. What was the main reason that (NAME) was absent from his /her job or business last week?</p> <p>1. WAITING TO START NEW JOB OR BUSINESS → D01 2. LOW OR OFF-SEASON 3. SHIFT WORK, FLEXTIME, NATURE OF WORK → D02 4. VACATION, HOLIDAYS → D02 5. SICKNESS, ILLNESS, ACCIDENT → D02 6. MATERNITY/PATERNITY LEAVE → D02 7. EDUCATION LEAVE OR TRAINING → C07 8. OTHER PERSONAL LEAVE (CARE FOR FAMILY, CIVIC DUTIES...) → C07 9. TEMPORARY LAYOFF, NO CLIENTS OR MATERIALS, WORK BREAK → C07 10. BAD WEATHER, NATURAL DISASTER → C07 12. STRIKE OR LABOUR DISPUTE → C07 13. LONG TERM DISABILITY → C07 14. OTHER (SPECIFY) → C07</p> <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>	<p>C06. During the low/off-season, does (NAME) continue to do some work for that job or business?</p> <p>1. YES → D02 2. NO → D01</p> <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>	<p>C07. Including the time that (NAME) has been absent, will (NAME) return to that same job or business in 3 months or less?</p> <p>1. YES → D02 2. NO 3. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>	<p>C08. Did (NAME) continue to receive an income from his/her job or business during this absence (or while not at work)?</p> <p>1. YES → D02 2. NO → D01 3. DON'T KNOW → D01</p> <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>
01					
02					
03					
04					
05					
06					
07					
08					
09					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					

SECTION E. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MAIN JOB (Continued): [ASK EVERYONE WHO IS IN EMPLOYMENT]

	Question for self-identified	<i>Question for those identified as self-employed</i>			For employees, apprentices or assisting family members		
	<p>E08. Who usually makes decisions about the running of the business? READ</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. (NAME) 2. (NAME) together with others another family member (s) only → E11b2 3. Other (non-related) person(s) only → E11b2 <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E09. Did (NAME) has any paid employees last week?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. YES → E12a 2. NO <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E10a. Can (NAME) set the price of the products or services that (NAME) offers himself/herself?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. YES 2. NO <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E10b. Why can (NAME) not set the price? It is because ... READ</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Another enterprise or agent sets the price → E12a 2. Prices are set by the customer(s) → E12a 3. The government defines the price by law/regulation → E12a 4. Prices are negotiated with the customer → E12a 5. It is the going rate on the market → E12a 6. Other (specify) → E12a <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E11a. Is (NAME) employed by ... READ</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The government or state-owned enterprise 2. A farm 3. A private business (non-farm) 4. A household(s) as a domestic worker 5. An NGO, non-profit institution, church 6. An international organisation or a foreign embassy <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E11b1. Who pays for (NAME)'s work? Is it...? READ</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The business, organisation or household where (NAME) does the work or 2. A different organisation, business or household? <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E11b2. Which of the following types of payment does (NAME) receive for this work? READ AND MARK ALL THAT APPLY</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A wage or salary 2. Payment for a piece of work completed 3. Commissions 4. Tips 5. Fees for services provided 6. Payment with meals or accommodation 7. Payment in kind 8. OTHER CASH PAYMENT (Specify) 9. I AM NOT PAID → F01 <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding rows in the corresponding row)</i></p>
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							

SECTION E. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MAIN JOB (Continued): *[ASK EVERYONE WHO IS IN EMPLOYMENT]*

	<p>E11i. Is (NAME) work seasonal?</p> <p>1. YES 2. NO</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E11j. Is (NAME)'s employer responsible for deducting any taxes on (NAME)'s income or is that (NAME)'s responsibility?</p> <p>1. Employer is responsible 2. (NAME) is responsible</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E11k. Does (NAME)'s employer pay contributions to a [pension fund/health/Unemployment Insurance] for (/NAME)?</p> <p>1. YES 2. NO 97. DON'T KNOW</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E11l. Does (NAME) get paid annual leave?</p> <p>1. YES 2. NO 97. DON'T KNOW</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E11m. Would (NAME) get paid sick leave in case of illness or injury?</p> <p>1. YES 2. NO 97. DON'T KNOW</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>E11n. What is the distance (in KM) to (NAME)'s workplace?</p> <p><i>(Write the number of the distance in km)</i></p>	<p>E11o. What is (NAME)'s main method of travel to and from work?</p> <p>1. WALK 2. BICYCLE 3. MATATU 4. BUS 5. PRIVATE VEHICLE EMPLOYER-PROVIDED 6. COMMUTER TRAIN 7. OTHER (specify)</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							

SECTION E. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MAIN JOB (Continued): [ASK EVERYONE WHO IS IN EMPLOYMENT]

For all respondents in employment							
	E12a. In what kind of place do (NAME) typically work? 1. At own home 2. At the client's or employer's home 3. At a farm, factory, fixed premise or cite 4. At a business, office, factory, fixed premise or site 5. On the street or another public space 6. On a vehicle (without daily base) 7. Door-to-door 8. Other 9. Cannot say <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	E12b. How many persons including (NAME) work at (NAME) place of work? 1. 1 2. 2-4 3. 5-9 4. 10-19 5. 20-49 6. 50+ <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	E12c. Is the business (NAME) work for a limited company, trading partnership, or limited partnership? 1. YES → E13 2. NO 97. DON'T KNOW <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	E12d. Is the business where (NAME) work registered in the National Business register of the company? 1. YES → E13 2. NO 97. DON'T KNOW <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	E12e. Does the business where (NAME) works in keep a complete set of accounts including assets, income and expenditures, (that is a complete balance sheet)? 1. YES 2. NO 97. DON'T KNOW <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	E13. Which year did (NAME) begin work in this business or for this employer? YYYY For those who do not know → G01 ENTER 9998 FOR DON'T KNOW IF DON'T KNOW → F01	E14. And which month 1. JANUARY 2. FEBRUARY 3. MARCH 4. APRIL 5. MAY 6. JUNE 7. JULY 8. AUGUST 9. SEPTEMBER 10. OCTOBER 11. NOVEMBER 12. DECEMBER 97. DON'T KNOW <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							

SECTION F. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SECOND JOB (Continued): *[ASK EVERYONE WHO IS IN EMPLOYMENT AND HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB, OTHERWISE, SKIP to G01]*

	<p>F08. Which of the following types of pay does (NAME) receive for this work? READ AND MARK ALL THAT APPLY</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A wage or salary 2. Payment for a piece of work completed 3. Commissions 4. Tips 5. Fees for services provided 6. Payment with meals or accommodation 7. Payment in products 8. OTHER CASH PAYMENT (Specify) 9. I AM NOT PAID → G01 <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>F09. Is (NAME)'s employer responsible for deducting any taxes on (NAME) income or is that (NAME) responsibility?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Employer is responsible → G01 2. NAME is responsible → G01 <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>
01		
02		
03		
04		
05		
06		
07		
08		
09		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		

SECTION G1. WORKING TIME IN EMPLOYMENT (UNDEREMPLOYMENT) (Continued): *[ASK EVERYONE WHO IS IN EMPLOYMENT]*

	<p>G20. Did (NAME) want to increase his/her total time spent on all work activities last week?</p> <p>1. YES 2. NO</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>G21. How many additional hours would (NAME) have liked to work during last week?</p> <p><i>Write the number of HOURS ENTER 998 FOR DON'T KNOW</i></p>	<p>G22. In the last 30 days, did (NAME) take any steps to try to find additional or new work?</p> <p>1. Applied to current employers 2. Applied to other employers 3. Checked at current work sites 4. Answered newspaper advertisements 5. Sought assistance of friends or relatives 6. Looked for land, building, machinery or equipment to establish or improve his/her enterprise 7. Arranged for initial or additional financial resources 8. Other (SPECIFY) 9. No steps are taken to find additional or new work</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>G23. How soon could (NAME) have started work, if (NAME) had found an alternative or additional work?</p> <p>1. AT ONCE 2. WITHIN A MONTH 3. LATER THAN A MONTH 4. DON'T KNOW</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>G24. Did (NAME) wish to change jobs or to have another job in addition to (NAME)'s present one(s) for any reason other than to increase work time?</p> <p>1 YES 2 NO</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>	<p>G25. What is the main reason why (NAME) wanted to change jobs or get an additional one?</p> <p>1. INSUFFICIENT USE OF SKILLS 2. INADEQUATE INCOME 3. TO DECREASE WORK TIME (EVEN IF IT MEANT LOSS OF INCOME) 4. OTHER (SPECIFY)</p> <p><i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i></p>
01						
02						
03						
04						
05						
06						
07						
08						
09						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						

SECTION G2. Own use production of foodstuff among employed persons: [ASK EVERYONE WHO IS IN EMPLOYMENT]

	<p>G26. In addition to what (NAME) has already told me, last week, did (NAME) do any of the following activities to produce food mainly for consumption by his or her household or family?</p> <p>1. Plant, maintain or harvest any crops, vegetables or fruits 2. Raise or tend farm animals such as (sheep, goats, chicken...) 3. Go fishing or collect shellfish</p>	<p>G27. What are the main food products that (NAME) was working on mainly for consumption by his or her household or family?</p> <p><i>(for example chicken, cassava, rice, wild mushrooms, citrus fruits, vegetables, freshwater fish, cattle...)</i></p> <p><i>(Write the appropriate product in the corresponding row. Also, write the ISIC code associated with the product)</i></p>	<p>MAIN GOODS</p>	<p>ISIC CODE</p>	<p>G28. Last week, on how many days did (NAME) do this work?</p> <p><i>Write the number of days</i></p>	<p>G29. How many hours per day did (NAME) spend doing this last week?</p> <p><i>Write the number of HOURS per day</i> <i>ENTER 98 FOR DON'T KNOW</i> ALL GO TO → I01</p>
01						
02						
03						
04						
05						
06						
07						
08						
09						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						

SECTION H. JOB SEARCH AND AVAILABILITY (UNEMPLOYMENT OR INACTIVITY) [ASK ALL PERSONS 15 YEARS AND ABOVE NOT IN EMPLOYMENT]

	<p>H01. Did (NAME) do anything to find a paid job during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p>1 YES →H03 2 NO</p> <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>	<p>H02. Alternatively, did (NAME) try to start a business?</p> <p>1 YES 2 NO →H07</p> <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>	<p>H03. What did (NAME) mainly do in the last four weeks to (find a job/start a business)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Apply to a prospective employer(s) →H06 2. Place or answer job advertisements→H06 3. Study or read job advertisements →H04 4. Post/update resume on professional /social networking sites→H06 5. Register with public employment service→H06 6. Register with a private employment Centre/Agency→H06 7. Take a test or interview →H06 8. Seek help from relatives, friends, others→H06 9. Check at factories, work sites→H06 10. Wait on the street to be recruited →H06 11. Seek financial help to start a business→H06 12. Look for land, building, equipment, materials to start a business→H06 13. Apply for a permit or license to start a business→H06 14. Other (SPECIFY) →H06 <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row) IF 3 CONTINUE TO H04, OTHERWISE SKIP TO H06</p>	<p>H04. In addition to reading job advertisements, did (NAME) do anything else in the last four weeks to find a paid job/start a business?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. YES 2. NO →H06 <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>	<p>H05. What else did (NAME) do?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Apply to a prospective employer(s) 2. Place or answer job advertisements 3. Study or read job advertisements 4. Post/update resume on professional /social networking sites 5. Register with public employment service 6. Register with a private employment Centre/Agency 7. Take a test or interview 8. Seek help from relatives, friends, others 9. Check at factories, work sites 10. Wait on the street to be recruited 11. Seek financial help to start a business 12. Look for land, building, equipment, materials to start a business 13. Apply for a permit or license to start a business Other (SPECIFY) <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</p>	<p>H06. For how long have (NAME) been without work and available for work?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Less than 1 month→H09 2. 1 month to less than 3 months →H09 3. 3 months to less than 6 months→H09 4. 6 months to less than 1 year→H09 5. 1 year to less than 2 years→H09 6. 2 years or more→H09 <p>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row) SKIP TO H09 FOR ALL</p>
01						
02						
03						
04						
05						
06						
07						
08						
09						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						

SECTION I: UNPAID HOUSEHOLD WORK: (Continued) [ASK EVERYONE WHO IS 15 YEARS AND ABOVE]

	I02a Last week, did (NAME) spend any time providing care, help or assistance to family members aged 18 years or older because of a disability, illness, or problems related to old age? READ For example: Administering medication, feeding, helping them with bathing, and personal hygiene, etc. 1. Yes 2. No→ I03a <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	I02b On how many days did (NAME) do these activities, last week? <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	I02c How many hours per day did (NAME) spend on these activities? <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	I03a Did (NAME) spend any time looking after family children aged 17 years or younger? READ For example: Bathing, playing with children, taking children to school, sports or other activities, instructing, tutoring or helping children with homework, advising or talking with teens about their problems, etc. 1. Yes 2. No→ J01 <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	I03b On how many days did (NAME) do these activities, last week? <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>	I03c How many hours per day did (NAME) spend on these activities? <i>Select and write the appropriate code in the corresponding row)</i>
01						
02						
03						
04						
05						
06						
07						
08						
09						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						

SECTION J. PAST EMPLOYMENT [ASK EVERYONE WHO IS 15 YEARS AND ABOVE]

	J01 Have (NAME) ever worked for pay or profit or helped unpaid in a household business or farm? 1 Yes 2 No → K01	J02 How long ago was it that (NAME) last worked? 1. Less than 2 yrs ago 2. 2 yrs < 5 yrs ago 3. 5 yrs or more ago	J03 And for how long did (NAME) do that work? 1. Less than 1 year 2. 1 yr < 2 yrs 3. 2 yrs < 5 yrs 4. 5 years or more	J04 What sort of work did (NAME) do and what were (NAME)'s main duties? CODES (for office and petty traders – Annex 1)	J05 What was (NAME)'s employment status in that work? 1. Paid employee 2. Employer 3. Own account worker 4. Member of producers cooperative 5. Contributing family worker 6. Other (SPECIFY)	J06 What kind of activity was carried out at the place where (NAME) worked? And what products are produced or what services are provided? CODES (for office and petty traders – Annex 2)
01						
02						
03						
04						
05						
06						
07						
08						
09						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						

SECTION K: Remittance and Family Daily Bread: ASK THE MAIN RESPONDENT REPRESENTING THE HOUSEHOLD

K01. Does your family receive remittance?	1 Yes	2 No <input type="checkbox"/> K7			K02. If yes, since when(year)				
K03. How often they receive the remittance? (Periodicity)	1. Monthly	2. Quarterly			3. Yearly		4. Occasionally		
K04. Which country the remittance is sent from?									
K05. Who remits the remittance in money? (Use relationship to the household in B2)									
K06 How much amount of remittance received as per periodicity indicated in K3?	USD.....	Euro			UK Pounds				
K07 How many meals do you usual have in a day?	No meal	0	One meal	1	Two meals	2	Three meals	3	Other (specify)
K08. Does your family receive money from any cash transfer schemes?	1 Yes	2 No <input type="checkbox"/> K7							
K09. If yes in K8, since when (the year)?									
K10. IF YES IN K8, How much money is received from the scheme?									
K11. How frequent is the amount received from the scheme?	1. Monthly	2. bi-monthly			3. Quarterly		4. Semi-annually		5. Annually
K12. Country where remittance is sent from									
K13. Who remits the money (Relationship to the household) use B2 codes									
K14 Amount of remittance received according to periodicity indicated in K3	USD.....	Euro			UK Pounds				
K15. Could you please tell me the name of the Scheme(s)/institution(s) where the cash transfer is received from?									

END OF THE INTERVIEW

Verified by: Name _____ Signature _____ Date _____